

Antibody Tests for Covid-19 with FDA Emergency Use Authorization (as of 6 May 2020)

| Company - Test | Type of Test | Sample | Antibody | Antigen | Performance Measure | Estimated Performance | 95% Confidence Interval | Cross Reactivity |
|--|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Autobio Diagnostics Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Rapid Test | Lat Flow | S, P | IgM, IgG | Spike | Sensitivity - Combined | 88.1% (357/405) | 84.6 - 90.9% | Tested for HCoV - Negative for CR |
| | | | | | Specificity - Combined | 99% (309/312) | 97.2 - 99.7% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 82.9% | 61.4 - 94.1% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.4% | 99.2 - 99.5% | |
| Cellex qSARS-CoV-2 IgG/IgM Rapid Test | Lat Flow | S,P, WB | IgM, IgG | Not reported | Sensitivity - Combined | 93.8% (120/128) | 88.2 - 96.8% | Tested, but number not specified |
| | | | | | Specificity - Combined | 96% (240/250) | 92.8 - 97.8% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 55.2% | 39.2 - 69.8% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.7% | 99.3 - 99.8% | |
| Chembio Diagnostic DPP Covid-19 IgM/IgG | Lat Flow | S, P, WB, FS | IgM, IgG | NucCap | Sensitivity - Combined | 93.5% (29/31) | 79.3 - 98.2% | Tested - CR with some HCoV (2/9) |
| | | | | | Specificity - Combined | 94.4% (118/125) | 88.9 - 97.3% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 46.8% | 27.3 - 65.7% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.6% | 98.8 - 99.9% | |
| Abbott Architect SARS-CoV-2 IgG | CLMIA | S, P | IgG | NucCap | Sensitivity | 100% (88/88) | 95.8 - 100% | Not tested against HCoV |
| | | | | | Specificity | 99.6% (1066/1070) | 99.0 - 99.9% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 92.9% | 83.4 - 98.1% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 100% | 99.8 - 100% | |
| BioRad Platelia SARS-CoV-2 Total Antibody | ELISA | S, P | Total Ab | NucCap | Sensitivity | 92.2% (47/51) | 81.5 - 96.9% | Tested for HCoV - Negative for CR |
| | | | | | Specificity | 99.6% (684/687) | 98.7 - 99.9% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 91.7% | 76.7 - 98.1% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.6% | 99.0 - 99.8% | |

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| DiaSorin LIAISON SARS-CoV-2 S1/S2 IgG | CLSIA | S, P | IgG | S1 & S2 | Sensitivity | 97.6% (40/41) | 87.4 - 99.6% | Tested for HCoV - Negative for CR |
| | | | | | Specificity | 99.3% (1082/1090) | 98.6 - 99.6% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 88.0% | 76.7 - 92.9% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.9% | 99.3 - 100% | |
| EUROIMMUN | ELISA | S, P | IgG | S1 | Sensitivity | 90% (27/30) | 74.4 - 96.5% | Tested for HCoV - Negative for CR |
| | | | | | Specificity | 100% (80/80) | 95.4 - 100% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 100% | 46 - 100% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.5% | 98.6 - 99.8% | |
| Mt Sinai Lab | ELISA | S, P | IgG | Spike | Sensitivity | 92.5% (37/40) | 80.1 - 97.4% | Not tested against HCoV |
| | | | | | Specificity | 100% (74/74) | 95.1 - 100% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 100% | 46.2 - 100% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.6% | 98.9 - 99.9% | |
| Ortho Diagnostics VITROS Anti-SARS-CoV-2 IgG | CLSIA | S, P | IgG | Spike | Sensitivity | 87.5% (42/48) | 75.3 - 94.1% | Not tested against HCoV |
| | | | | | Specificity | 100% (407/407) | 99.1 - 100% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 100% | 81.5 - 100% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.3% | 98.7 - 99.7% | |
| Ortho Diagnostics VITROS Anti-SARS-CoV2 Total | CLSIA | S, P | Total Ab | Spike | Sensitivity | 83.3% (30/36) | 68.1 - 92.1% | Not tested against HCoV |
| | | | | | Specificity | 100% (400/400) | 99.0 - 100% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 100% | 78.2 - 100% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 99.1% | 98.3 - 99.6% | |
| Roche Elecys Anti-SARS-CoV-2 | CLSIA | S, P | Total Ab | NucCap | Sensitivity | 100% (29/29) | 88.3 - 100% | Tested for HCoV - Negative for CR |
| | | | | | Specificity | 99.8% (5262/5272) | 99.7 - 99.9% | |
| | | | | | PPV | 96.5% | 93.9 - 98.1% | |
| | | | | | NPV | 100% | 99.4 - 100% | |

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|-------------------|--------------|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Wadsworth NYS Lab | MSIA | S, P | Total Ab | NucCap | Sensitivity | 88% (95/108) | 80.5 - 92.8% | Not tested against HCoV |
| SARS-CoV | | | | Specificity | 98.8% (428/433) | 97.3 - 99.5% | | |
| Microsphere IA | | | | PPV | 79.4% | 61.1 - 90.7% | | |
| | | | | NPV | 99.4% | 99.0 - 99.6% | | |

NOTES

(All information taken from FDA website and product package inserts - none of the tests are "CLIA-Waived")

Type of Test: Lat Flow: Lateral Flow Chromatographic Immunoassay
 ELISA: Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbant Assay
 High Throughput ELISA Tests:
 CLSIA: Chemiluminescent Immunoassay
 CLMIA: Chemiluminescent Microparticle Immunoassay
 MSIA: Microsphere Immunoassay

Sample: S: Serum P: Plasma WB: Venipuncture Whole Blood FS: Fingerstick Whole Blood

Antigen: Spike: viral spike glycoprotein
 S1: spike S1 subunit (host cell receptor binding region)
 S2: spike S2 subunit (cellular membrane fusion region)
 NucCap: viral nucleocapsid

Sensitivity and specificity data given for tests that are for more than one antibody are for combined results (i.e., either IgG or IgM were positive). All sensitivity and specificity data is for best results obtained; most antibody tests give highest positive results when performed 2 to 3 weeks after onset of symptoms or positive molecular test results.

CR (Cross Reactivity): HCoV are other human coronaviruses (NL63, 229E, OC43, HKU1). Most products not extensively tested for HCoV.

Performance Measures: The Positive Predictive Values (PPV) and Negative Predictive Values (NPV) are all calculated for a prevalence rate of 5%.

<https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/emergency-situations-medical-devices/eua-authorized-serology-test-performance>